

List of endogenous countries (29)

Asia (11)	North America (3)	Europe (12)	Others (3)
Japan (JP)	USA (US)	France (FR)	Australia (AU)
China (CH)	Canada (CA)	Germany (GR)	Brazil (BR)
Korea (KR)	Mexico (MX)	Austria (AT)	South Africa (SA)
Taiwan (TW)		Belgium (BG)	
Singapore (SG)		Finland (FN)	
Malaysia (MY)		Ireland (IR)	
Thailand (TH)		Italy (IT)	
Indonesia (ID)		Luxembourg (LX)	
Philippines (PH)		Netherlands (NL)	
Vietnam (VT)		Portugal (PT)	
India (IN)		Spain (SP)	
		UK (UK)	

Notes: Numbers in parenthesis represents number of countries treated endogenously in the YNU-GIO Database.

List of exogenous countries (60)

Country/ Group	List of countries
HK (1)	Hong Kong
ROA (30)	Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Macau, North Korea, Georgia, Israel, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Lao PDR, Lebanon, Mongolia, Myanmar, Oman, Syria, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan and Yemen
ROE (16)	Russia, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Rep., Denmark, Estonia, Greece, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia and Sweden
OPEC (12)	Algeria, Angola, Ecuador, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, UAE and Venezuela
ROW	Rest of the World

Notes: Numbers in parenthesis represents number of exogenous countries grouped in the YNU-GIO Database. ROA: Rest of Asia; ROE: Rest of Europe; OPEC: Oil producing Countries and ROW: Countries not listed as endogenous and exogenous countries.